

# WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

## GETTING STARTED

page 4

**PRESENT AND PAST TENSES:  
SIMPLE AND CONTINUOUS**

- 1** 1. moved            5. don't make            9. wonder  
2. were settling    6. takes                10. is doing  
3. exploring        7. am trying            11. am planning  
4. began            8. miss
- 2** 1. How much does your backpack weigh?  
2. Robyn called while I was watching my favourite TV show.  
3. I think this tablet belongs to Janet.  
4. When did you take your exam?  
5. She fell asleep while the politician was speaking.  
6. Joe didn't get out of bed all day because he was ill.  
7. I am cooking spaghetti for dinner tonight.
- 3** 1. Do ... have        5. was chatting        9. took place  
2. Are ... going     6. told                 10. sounds  
3. want / wanted    7. don't like            11. was hoping  
4. am listening     8. didn't say

page 5

- 4** 1. is                    5. were                 8. sat  
2. use                 6. put                  9. was  
3. reading            7. has                 10. had  
4. did

**PERFECT SIMPLE TENSES:  
PRESENT AND PAST**

- 5** 1. How long have you played with the band?  
2. My dad hasn't smoked for 20 years.  
3. I had never met / hadn't met Dana's boyfriend before yesterday. / Before yesterday, I hadn't met Dana's boyfriend.  
4. After we had completed our project, we left the library.  
5. I didn't go out with my friends until I had finished my English homework.  
6. Their flight hasn't arrived yet.  
7. The ceremony has just begun.
- 6** 1. I've never seen her perform live before.  
2. My friends and I ordered pizza yesterday.  
3. She's worn them for five years.  
4. The bus hasn't come yet.  
5. She has read it many times.
- 7** 1. competed        4. (had) prohibited    7. has ... been  
2. had done        5. got                    8. started  
3. has existed     6. has taken

page 6

**FUTURE TENSES:  
FUTURE SIMPLE AND BE GOING TO**

- 8** 1. am not going to go            4. is going to fall  
2. will begin                        5. won't get  
3. are ... going to take        6. will have
- 9** 1. am going to go to the gym  
2. probably won't win  
3. will help you look for them  
4. That car isn't going to stop  
5. won't be available until later in the month  
6. is going to get here in an hour
- 10** 1. Will ... be changing            4. will be starting  
2. will have had                    5. won't have marked  
3. won't be skiing                 6. will have known
- 11** 1. will be travelling around the US  
2. will have finished my homework by then  
3. will be closing in the next week  
4. will have made a decision  
5. won't be leaving until two o'clock

page 7

- 12** 1. won't get  
2. will have driven  
3. am going to buy  
4. Will ... come over / Is ... going to come over  
5. will be swimming  
6. will start / is going to start  
7. Are ... going to study / Will ... be studying  
8. will have taken

**PUTTING IT TOGETHER**

- 13** 1. by next Monday                6. tomorrow  
2. At this time tomorrow        7. right now  
3. while                              8. last Saturday  
4. ever                                9. later  
5. before                              10. usually
- 14** 1. The milk smells strange.  
2. My little brother cried as the doctor was examining him.  
3. She is going to read all evening.  
4. He had never made Thai food before last night.  
5. I never had any interest in learning how to ice-skate.  
6. I hope you will have cleaned your room by the time mum gets home.
- 15** 1. understand                        8. won't stop /  
2. are helping                        hasn't stopped  
3. have ... made                    9. won't have kept up /  
4. had been                            won't be keeping up  
5. was preparing                    10. will rely /  
6. decided                            will be relying  
7. will become

## UNIT 1

### Vocabulary, page 8

- 1** Possible answers:
- You must wear proper clothing in church.
  - The accident happened due to the treacherous road.
  - That house has got many trees surrounding it.
  - The blue whale is a gigantic animal.

- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 3**
- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. attempted   | 4. will ... refuse |
| 2. stay behind | 5. are coming back |
| 3. miss        |                    |

- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

### page 9

- 5**
- |                          |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1. frustrating           | 4. peaceful |
| 2. luxurious             | 5. harmless |
| 3. offensive, acceptable | 6. factual  |

- 6** Possible answers:
- hurricanes, destruction
  - ownership, you have time and money
  - management, fail
  - responsibilities, walk the dog
  - significance, 7th April, my baby brother was born
  - water, necessity

- 7**
- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. breakable   | 5. attractions |
| 2. nationality | 6. spiritual   |
| 3. improvement | 7. laziness    |
| 4. effective   |                |

- 8**
- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. disturbing    | 5. effective    |
| 2. proper        | 6. attempt      |
| 3. nationalities | 7. significance |
| 4. find out      |                 |

### Grammar, page 10

- 1**
- We had been hiking for four hours.
  - It has been snowing all morning.
  - She had been working on it since six o'clock.
  - He hasn't been feeling well all week.
  - I have been planning it for months!
  - They hadn't been getting along for quite a while.

- 2** 1. d 2. e 3. b 4. a 5. c

- 3**
- |                            |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Have ... received       | 5. have just seen |
| 2. have been trying        | 6. had heard      |
| 3. had ... been travelling | 7. had never seen |
| 4. hadn't spoken           |                   |

- 4**
- |                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. had met                      | 6. has been participating |
| 2. has been thinking            | 7. have been talking      |
| 3. has been running             | 8. have been writing      |
| 4. had joined                   | 9. has been               |
| 5. has been growing / has grown |                           |

### page 11

- 5** Possible answers:
- it had begun to get dark
  - have never left home before
  - have been having trouble in some areas
  - we had read all the bad reviews
  - they had let their dog run into our garden
- 6**
- They **had** been playing for 20 minutes before either team scored a goal.
  - Have you **read** this book yet?
  - I'm tired. I **haven't** been sleeping much lately.
  - I suddenly remembered that I had **left** my phone at the café, so I ran back to get it.
  - I've got great news! Sally and I **have** just got engaged.

- 7**
- ¿Por qué decidiste quedarte?
  - Meg había estado intentando subir a un árbol cuando se cayó y se rompió un brazo.
  - Hasta hace poco, nunca había conocido a la dueña de mi restaurante favorito.
  - He estado leyendo un montón de artículos inquietantes sobre la destrucción de la selva tropical amazónica.
  - Había estado esperando tener alguna experiencia espiritual mientras viajaba por la India.
- 8**
- How long have you been playing this traditional music?
  - They had been driving for 12 hours before they got here.
  - Lori was disappointed because she hadn't had time to see all the sights in London.
  - He hasn't eaten meat for a year.
  - After I had watched a few minutes of a boring documentary, I turned off the TV.

- 9** Possible answers:
- I'm so glad I ran into you.
  - Another new diet?
  - I saw a cat helping a blind dog.
  - My car is giving me a lot of trouble.

### Communication, page 12

- 1**
- |                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. roots, ancestors | 3. beliefs       |
| 2. stereotype       | 4. culture shock |

- 2** Possible answers:
- use their mobile phones in the cinema
  - talk loudly
  - that people live in igloos
  - passing them on to their children
  - invite people for Sunday lunch
  - accept other people's beliefs

- 3**
- in their traditional costumes
  - not appropriate
  - give us more freedom
  - is considered bad luck
  - typical day begins at 8.30
  - they were so narrow-minded

- 4** Possible answers:
1. A common misconception is that everyone in Africa is poor.
  2. It is forbidden to smoke in here.
  3. In some countries, women don't have the freedom to drive.
  4. My family has roots in Russia.
  5. You shouldn't form a stereotype of an entire nationality based on the behaviour of a few people.

- 5** Possible answers:
1. both pictures show
  2. the pictures are alike
  3. Another thing they have got in common
  4. another similarity is
  5. However, they are different
  6. in picture 1 ... , but in picture 2
  7. Another difference is

**Reading, page 13**

**1** c

- 2**
1. T – Polynesian explorers began arriving in Hawaii in the 4th century.
  2. T – It is a large feast and the name comes from an ancient Hawaiian dish.
  3. F – Some say hula began as an ancient ritual dance to Pe'le, the local volcano goddess.

**3** d

- 4** Possible answers:
1. have been travelling to Hawaii
  2. the local cultural traditions
  3. if you refuse a lei
  4. evolved from Polynesian dances

- 5**
1. It was that Hawaii's king, Kamehameha II, changed the old traditions and marked it by having a big feast.
  2. They tell a story through graceful hand gestures and movement of the body.

- 6**
- |                        |                |
|------------------------|----------------|
| 1. settlers            | 3. gestures    |
| 2. marked the occasion | 4. passed down |

**Writing, page 14**

- 1**
1. It was extremely crowded and / so we couldn't even see the dancers from where we were standing!
  2. The exchange students knew just a few words in Mandarin before they began studying with an excellent local teacher.
  3. I slept for nearly 24 hours when I came back from Japan because I was terribly tired.
  4. The food fair featured traditional dishes from 60 countries, but we weren't there for very long, so we only tasted a few things.
  5. Although the film is almost four hours long, it's incredibly entertaining.

- 2**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. extremely   | 5. constantly |
| 2. just / only | 6. quite      |
| 3. totally     | 7. Only       |
| 4. awkward     | 8. highly     |

**Writing Task**

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Check Your Progress, page 15**

- 1**
- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. is considered | 6. roots        |
| 2. spiritual     | 7. impressive   |
| 3. attraction    | 8. treacherous  |
| 4. gigantic      | 9. paths        |
| 5. beliefs       | 10. surrounding |
- 2**
- |               |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| 1. connection | 3. laziness               |
| 2. disturbing | 4. improvement, effective |
- 3**
1. request for more information
  2. misconception that the Earth was flat
  3. management of the national park is excellent
  4. ban on swimming here this week
  5. the stereotype of studious Korean teenagers
- 4**
1. haven't watered
  2. had been sleeping
  3. had never heard / hadn't heard
  4. has ... texted
  5. has been cooking
  6. had been playing
- 5**
- |                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. had been researching | 4. had been walking |
| 2. had never heard      | 5. (had) saved      |
| 3. has been             | 6. am thinking      |
- 6**
1. She has been studying French for three years.
  2. Linda had finished her homework by the time I started to do mine.
  3. We had been rehearsing for four hours before / when we took a break.
  4. How long have you been in Thailand?

**UNIT 2**

**Vocabulary, page 16**

- 1**
1. speed can a jet aeroplane fly
  2. were no witnesses to the accident
  3. Mars would have many drawbacks
  4. need any advance notice
  5. without any warning

- 2** Possible answers:
- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. up      | 4. finish |
| 2. quickly | 5. safe   |
| 3. hit     |           |

- 3** 1. f 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. d 6. e

- 4**
- |                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| 1. advance notice       | 4. rush |
| 2. spacecraft, launched | 5. tiny |
| 3. speeds               |         |

**page 17**

- 5**
- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. put off  | 4. keep away |
| 2. pick up  | 5. try out   |
| 3. call off | 6. work out  |

- 6** Possible answers:
- |                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. to take off at 9.00  | 4. used it all up this morning |
| 2. caught on right away | 5. blew it up                  |
| 3. put on a sweater     |                                |

- 7** Possible answers:
1. We will put them on after the dinner.
  2. Some chemicals blew up.
  3. They will have to work it out before their trip.
  4. She put it off until she's feeling better.
  5. We can't wait to try it out!

- 8**
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. capable of | 6. pick ... up |
| 2. launch     | 7. tiny        |
| 3. drawbacks  | 8. try out     |
| 4. crash into | 9. carries out |
| 5. Spacecraft |                |

**Grammar, page 18**

- 1**
- |                  |                              |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. wouldn't know | 4. would never have survived |
| 2. will survive  | 5. demonstrates              |
| 3. want          |                              |

- 2** Possible answers:
- |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. should learn physics | 4. wouldn't know how beautiful it looks |
| 2. will be old          | 5. won't see the stars                  |
| 3. would take it        |   |

- 3**
1. they get additional money, they will be able to build a lift on the moon
  2. wouldn't have made the first *Star Trek* film if the original TV series hadn't been so popular
  3. I didn't have a star map app on my mobile phone, I wouldn't be able to identify the constellations
  4. you don't look at it through a telescope, you won't be able to see details on the moon's surface. / you look through a telescope, you will be able to see details on the moon's surface.

- 4**
1. I wish / If only we had left earlier.
  2. I wish / If only you would believe me.
  3. I wish / If only I played the guitar as well as Sue.
  4. If only / He wishes he had better marks.
  5. I wish / If only I were in the right place to see Thursday's lunar eclipse.

**page 19**

- 5**
- |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. knew                 | 5. watched  |
| 2. should / could visit | 6. might not have followed / wouldn't have followed |
| 3. might / would stop   |   |
| 4. could move           | 7. won't be   |

- 6**
1. They wouldn't have called off last week's mission if there **hadn't been** a serious problem.
  2. If they succeed in developing a solar-powered spacecraft in the near future, it **could save** a lot of money on fuel for space missions.
  3. As soon as this new technology **is** available, they'll use it in new spacecrafts.
  4. I wish that I **had seen** that TV documentary about space last night.
  5. What stars can we see if we **go** to the observatory tonight? / What stars **could** we see if we went to the observatory tonight?

- 7**
1. Él no se habría estrellado contra el árbol si no hubiera estado montando en su bicicleta a tanta velocidad.
  2. ¡No sabrás lo que eres capaz de hacer a menos que pruebes cosas nuevas!
  3. ¿Estallaría una nave espacial si chocase con un asteroide?
  4. Ojalá los científicos pudieran avisar a la gente de más tipos de desastres naturales.
  5. Si pospones tu trabajo hoy, tendrás que cancelar tu cita de mañana.

- 8**
1. The International Space Station has been in orbit for more than 15 years.
  2. If only you had been there.
  3. The students have just launched their satellite.
  4. She went back inside the spacecraft after she had been walking for 20 minutes.
  5. They have made an updated 2014 version of *Cosmos*.
  6. You can't work in mission control unless you are able to stay calm during a crisis.

- 9** 1. d 2. b 4. c 6. a

**Communication, page 20**

- 1**
- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. phenomena | 5. human beings |
| 2. UFOs      | 6. aliens       |
| 3. crews     | 7. creatures    |
| 4. voyages   |                 |

- 2** Possible answers:
1. stayed away from places where people were smoking
  2. called for help
  3. she wanted a baby of her own
  4. No, because she hasn't sent it to any publishers
  5. aliens are living amongst us on Earth
  6. I checked reliable sources
  7. never laughs at anything

- 3** Possible answers:
1. human beings and chimpanzees
  2. an alien develop a friendship
  3. heard such a far-fetched / weird story before
  4. overcoming the evil robots

- 4**
- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. last-minute   | 4. worldwide  |
| 2. well-deserved | 5. widespread |
| 3. long-awaited  |               |

- 5**
1. This is a picture of
  2. It's hard to tell
  3. It's possible that
  4. You can tell that
  5. looks like
  6. I guess / I suppose
  7. It could be that / It's possible that / You can tell that
  8. I guess / I suppose
  9. I imagine / I guess / I suppose
  10. seems to be



**Grammar, page 26**

- 1** 1. was done  
2. can be found  
3. is known  
4. were received  
5. was ... estimated / has ... been estimated  
6. will be needed  
7. was being run  
8. should have been given
- 2** 1. Employees are expected to arrive on time. / It is expected that employees arrive on time.  
2. All new employees will be given a handbook on office rules by Ms Johnson. / A handbook on office rules will be given to all new employees by Ms Johnson.  
3. Personal e-mails must not be written on the office e-mail system.  
4. Three people have just been fired by Mr Hayes!
- 3** 1. Will the project be completed on time?  
2. It is said to be a great place to work.  
3. A new office has just been opened in India.  
4. Was he not told it was against the rules?  
5. Several applicants are being considered at the moment.
- 4** 1. are having / getting ... painted / are going to have / get ... painted  
2. hasn't had / got ... published  
3. have / get ... washed  
4. had / got ... connected  
5. has had / got ... / has been having / getting ... treated

**page 27**

- 5** 1. have ... been portrayed      6. were asked  
2. have ... handed                7. was considered  
3. was carried out                8. will be faced  
4. revealed                         9. is ... being called  
5. responded                       10. will be affected
- 6** 1. When will the job **be** advertised?  
2. I'm sorry to inform you that you haven't **been** accepted for the job.  
3. Right now, plans are **being** made to offer a business course in our school.  
4. Driving is considered **to be** a stressful job.  
5. This week, I'm **having / getting** my carpet **cleaned** at the best cleaning service in Lewisham.
- 7** 1. El trabajo en equipo está muy valorado en esta empresa.  
2. Yo sabía que se estaban aprovechando de mí, pero acepté hacer la parte del trabajo de Jill.  
3. Ahora que esos viejos archivos han sido clasificados, podemos aflojar un poco el ritmo de trabajo.  
4. Garantizamos que su nuevo escritorio se entregará en 24 horas.  
5. Los costes de nuestro nuevo negocio son altos, así que no creo que se obtengan muchos beneficios este año.

- 8** 1. have felt / have been feeling, hadn't taken  
2. aren't / won't be allowed, sign up  
3. receive / have received, will send  
4. had been painting, began  
5. should have been solved, had / got ... installed  
6. had been considered, are being criticised  
7. was being moved, was meeting  
8. would apply, could get
- 9** 1. Satisfaction guaranteed!      3. I've got it made.  
2. I wasn't born yesterday.        4. It was meant to be.

**Communication, page 28**

- 1** 1. fired her  
2. I'm good at multitasking  
3. hasn't got people skills  
4. me to commute each day  
5. a minimum wage job  
6. running a business
- 2** Possible answers:  
1. I prefer having a set schedule so that's why I don't like to work shifts.  
2. It took me one day to learn how to do inventory on the computer.  
3. The office workers didn't know each other very well, so I organised a party for everyone.  
4. I'm good at multitasking, work well under pressure and always show up on time.  
5. I think I should be in charge of managing people because I have got good people skills.
- 3** 1. shifts                                4. fire  
2. took the initiative                5. resign  
3. commute
- 4** 1. out of a job                        4. job hunting  
2. land a job                         5. job offer  
3. held down a job                 6. on the job
- 5** 1. What experience have you got  
2. I've been working as  
3. Why do you think you're right for this position  
4. is there anything you'd like to ask  
5. May I ask what the starting salary would be

**Reading, page 29**

- 1** 1. F    2. O
- 2** d
- 3** 1. F – "Milton Hershey built a new factory ... and began to have the town of Hershey built for employees and their families."  
2. T – "Among the most common are free food ..."  
3. T – "He also hired private detectives to inform him about employees who drank a lot of alcohol."
- 4** Both felt that it was important for employees to be in a comfortable environment that they loved in order to be better workers.

- 5** 1. only the basic services and facilities  
2. being replicated by high-tech firms  
3. discourages workers from going out to eat

- 6** 1. affordable  
2. straightforward  
3. blur the line  
4. well-maintained

**Writing, page 30**

- 1** 1. Jason's marks  
2. experienced  
3. knowing  
4. (to) meet  
5. willing to  
6. management

- 2** 1. Dear Sir / Madam  
2. would like to apply for  
3. I feel I am well suited to this position  
4. I am enclosing my CV  
5. I am available for an interview at your convenience  
6. I look forward to your reply

**Writing Task**

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Check Your Progress, page 31**

- 1** 1. used up all the copies of my CV, so I'll print more  
2. never run short of office supplies  
3. the interviewer if you don't put on a nicer shirt  
4. to slack off, you're not going to get paid  
5. called off our office party because of the storm  
6. broke down, I got to work late

- 2** 1. job hunting  
2. typical  
3. regardless of  
4. qualifications  
5. manners  
6. take for granted  
7. out of a job  
8. position  
9. influential  
10. refuse

- 3** 1. have opened  
2. are (being) operated  
3. are (being) paid  
4. can be opened  
5. has become  
6. is ... being implemented  
7. is ... considered  
8. will ... be faced  
9. had been

- 4** Possible answers:  
1. were paid more  
2. hear something, I'll let you know  
3. had been waiting an hour  
4. not going to have / get my tattoos removed  
5. had started looking earlier, we might have found a job

- 5** Possible answers:  
1. It is known to be a dangerous job.  
2. I wish I had never posted those photos.  
3. Where should I go to get my phone repaired?  
4. I have been working here since the beginning of March.

**UNIT 4**

**Vocabulary, page 32**

- 1** 1. Until Tom learned German, there was a language barrier with the other players in the team.  
2. I just don't seem to have a gift for sport.  
3. Her biggest accomplishment was winning the tennis Grand Slam.  
4. Has your coach given you good / proper guidance?  
5. We have players with / from different backgrounds.

- 2** Possible answers:  
1. We have never held her back.  
2. It's hard to tell them apart.  
3. I like to keep track of the football scores.

- 3** Possible answers:  
1. ocean  
2. frightening  
3. city  
4. time  
5. well  
6. control

- 4** Possible answers:  
1. That's such an accomplishment!  
2. So they will / would be able to tell the bags apart.  
3. They didn't devote enough time to practise.  
4. You really need some guidance.  
5. I like to keep track of my exercise.

**page 33**

- 5** 1. relaxation  
2. recognition  
3. succeeded  
4. excellent  
5. accomplish

- 6** 1. devotion to his local football team is amazing  
2. guide professional athletes on / with their careers  
3. enjoyment from running, why do you do it  
4. much knowledge about the history of cricket

- 7** Possible answers:  
1. He gets enjoyment from ice-skating. He thinks ice-skating is enjoyable.  
2. She was successful early in her athletic career. She succeeded early in her athletic career.  
3. Yoga is relaxing for people. Yoga is a good relaxation for people.  
4. She is knowledgeable about sport. She has a lot of knowledge about sport.  
5. I think she should get recognition for her efforts. I think she should be recognised for her efforts.

- 8** 1. accomplished  
2. stunning  
3. accomplishments  
4. keep track of  
5. recognition  
6. couldn't help  
7. enjoyment  
8. guidance  
9. hold her back



**Writing, page 38**

- 1**
1. He's a gifted gymnast despite not having won any championships this year. / Despite being a gifted gymnast, he hasn't won any championships this year.
  2. Lance Armstrong was banned for life from cycling competitions. Moreover, he had his seven Tour de France titles taken away from him.
  3. There are many benefits to kickboxing such as improved coordination and increased stamina.
  4. To complete the Ironman Triathlon, you have to swim 3.8 km. In addition, you have to cycle 180 km and run a full marathon.
  5. Some people would like to see yoga become an Olympic event. Nevertheless, it's doubtful that it will happen.

- 2**
1. as well as
  2. However
  3. On the one hand
  4. Furthermore / What's more / In addition
  5. On the other hand,
  6. What's more / Furthermore / In addition
  7. What's more / Furthermore / In addition
  8. such as
  9. even though

- 3**
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. for     | 5. for     |
| 2. against | 6. for     |
| 3. against | 7. for     |
| 4. for     | 8. against |

**Writing Task**

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Check Your Progress, page 39**

- 1**
- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. impressive | 4. harmless     |
| 2. recognised | 5. accomplished |
| 3. successful | 6. relaxing     |
- 2**
- |                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. teammates, work out      | 3. sportsmanship, values |
| 2. advance notice, resigned | 4. collide with, sit out |

- 3** Possible answers:
1. selling products with the team logo
  2. don't show good sportsmanship
  3. from many different clubs
  4. ahead of everyone
  5. make it better
  6. have to sit out a game

- 4**
- |                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. has been practised           | 6. would become      |
| 2. has been growing / has grown | 7. will come         |
| 3. are attracted                | 8. should be         |
| 4. (can) help                   | 9. would ... include |
| 5. is seen                      |                      |

- 5**
1. I am going to have my ice-skates sharpened.
  2. I should have practised more before the competition.
  3. Before the 1998 Winter Olympics in Nagano, Japan, they hadn't included snowboarding.
  4. Unless you have tried yoga, you can't understand how difficult it can be.
  5. You had better not go windsurfing today.
  6. She has been playing tennis for 10 years.

- 6** Possible answers:
1. him, I would continue practising
  2. have completed the marathon
  3. better make sure we take plenty of water
  4. need to bring anything else
  5. for his bad attitude

**UNIT 5**

**Vocabulary, page 40**

- 1** Possible answers:
1. I fell off my bicycle two years ago.
  2. Because she feels dizzy.
  3. I forgot I had to take an exam at that time.
  4. triangles, circles and squares
  5. I love to look at the falling snow.
  6. They didn't have enough evidence against him.

- 2** Possible answers:
1. make it up the stairs to the bedroom
  2. lean back on it
  3. see what was written on it
  4. really had a nice time at the party
  5. was holding a gun
  6. had been missing for three hours

- 3** Possible answers:
1. My mother was raised in Ireland.
  2. Could you hand me that plate?
  3. I was enjoying the film and lost track of time.

- 4**
- |                 |           |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. gazed        | 4. steady |
| 2. scar, barely | 5. force  |
| 3. lean         |           |

- 5**
- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. backed up | 5. brought up |
| 2. turned in | 6. took out   |
| 3. went on   | 7. given away |
| 4. turned up | 8. put down   |

**page 41**

- 6**
- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. bring up  | 5. turn ... in  |
| 2. turned up | 6. took ... out |
| 3. went on   | 7. put down     |
| 4. gave away | 8. backed up    |

- 7** Possible answers:
1. bring up anything about the recent elections
  2. has been going on for hours with no results
  3. turn it up any louder
  4. put it all down in writing
  5. won't give away your secrets

- 8**
- |              |            |              |
|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. back up   | 4. gone on | 7. steady    |
| 2. turned up | 5. shape   | 8. turned in |
| 3. barely    | 6. handing |              |

## Grammar, page 42

- 1 Possible answers:
- warned the people to keep away from the crime scene
  - wanted to know why the police officer was arresting him
  - advised her client not to wear jeans when he / she appeared in court the following / next day / the day after
  - reminded me to lock the door when I left that afternoon
  - denied that he had painted graffiti on the school wall
  - refused to tell the detective where he had hidden the money
  - complained that the police hadn't turned up
- 2
- The policeman ordered the suspect to be quiet and get into the car.
  - Alex reminded his brother that he had to call his lawyer that day to make an appointment.
  - Marcy claimed she had never been in that shop.
  - The headteacher informed us that three authors of crime novels would attend the school's book fair the following week / the week after.
  - Jeff suggested finishing / we finish those reports the next / following day / the day after.
  - The lawyer wondered if / whether the judge would send those teens to prison.
- 3
- was there
  - his laptop had been stolen
  - (him) where and when it had happened
  - had happened a few minutes before
  - had been coming out of Computer World, carrying a bag
  - had run up to him and (had) taken the bag out of his hand
  - could describe
  - was / had been tall
  - had been wearing a hat
  - the police would find the thief
  - that she couldn't say for sure but they'd do their best
  - fill it in
  - write down the type of laptop that had been stolen as well
  - that they would definitely contact him if they found the thief or the laptop

## page 43

- 4
- |                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. seeing / (that) you see | 5. had been teaching |
| 2. had made                | 6. could help        |
| 3. would not               | 7. had liked         |
| 4. had established         | 8. was               |
- 5
- She **told** me that a strange man had followed her.
  - I wondered why **they hadn't** called the police earlier.
  - They warned me **not to** walk there at night.
  - My aunt promised **to take** me to the crime lab.
  - The sales assistant recommended that I **buy** John Grisham's latest legal thriller.
- 6
- Ella quería saber qué había ocurrido en la sala del tribunal ese día.
  - Se negaron a liberar a los sospechosos.
  - Cuando hablamos por teléfono, él se quejó de que apenas podía oírme.
  - Él negó haber obligado a la mujer a que le diera su cartera.
  - Sugerí acostarnos temprano.
  - Ella preguntó si el ladrón tenía una cicatriz en la cara.

- 7 Possible answers:
- The police have just arrested a suspect.
  - David wondered if the police had found any clues yet.
  - Interpol, the international organisation to investigate crime, has been operating for nearly 100 years.
  - Jenny admitted that she probably wouldn't pass the exam to enter the police academy.
  - You must have been terrified when the man took out his gun!
  - I could have turned on the burglar alarm if I hadn't forgotten the code.
- 8
- That says it all
  - She's asking for it
  - Tell me about it / You can say that again
  - You can say that again / Tell me about it

## Communication, page 44

- 1 Possible answers:
- grabbed my purse
  - got caught, saw her do it
  - get away with their crimes
  - safeguard, you should keep it in front of you
- 2 Possible answers:
- Luckily, the chemist hadn't given out the fake drugs.
  - There were many valuables in the house that were overlooked.
  - They don't have any / enough proof to get a guilty verdict.
  - I received a heavy fine.
- 3
- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. break into | 4. guilty      |
| 2. run off    | 5. let ... off |
| 3. trial      |                |
- 4
- |                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. muggings, mugged          | 4. shoplifting, to shoplift |
| 2. burglary, to burgle       | 5. robbers, robbed          |
| 3. pickpockets, pickpocketed | 6. theft, thieves           |
- 5
- What's the best way to / How do you think I can
  - I recommend / I suggest
  - it's a good idea to / it's advisable to
  - Any other advice for me / Is there anything else you can recommend
  - It's a bad idea to
  - What's the best way to / How do you think I can
  - you should never / it's a bad idea to
  - the next best thing to do / another recommendation
  - Any other advice for me / Is there anything else you can recommend
  - another recommendation
  - it's a good idea to
  - I recommend / I suggest

## Reading, page 45

- 1 b
- 2
- F – "The study was written by professors at the University of Sussex and the University of Surrey in England."
  - F – "econometrics – mathematical and statistical methods that are used to analyse economic systems"
- 3 1. b 2. c

- 4**
1. a reflection of reality
  2. about half of what a single bank robbery could take in
  3. an increased chance of being caught

- 5**
- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. brings in | 4. raids       |
| 2. prospect  | 5. bottom line |
| 3. thwarted  |                |

**Writing, page 46**

- 1**
1. Because of an anti-theft app on my phone, nobody who steals it will be able to use it. / Anyone who steals my phone won't be able to use it because of an anti-theft app on it.
  2. As a result of my sister's mugging / being mugged last week, she's / my sister's afraid to walk alone / of being mugged. / My sister's afraid to walk alone as a result of her mugging last week.
  3. Since he used a gun during the robbery, his prison sentence will be longer. / His prison sentence will be longer since he used a gun during the robbery.
  4. New streetlights are being installed so that people feel more secure in the neighbourhood.
  5. Owing to the recent increase in burglaries, we installed a burglar alarm. / We installed a burglar alarm owing to the recent increase in burglaries.

- 2**
- |                   |                               |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. As / Since     | 4. In order to                |
| 2. as a result of | 5. Consequently / As a result |
| 3. therefore / so | 6. As a result / Consequently |

**Writing Task**

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Check Your Progress, page 47**

- 1** Possible answers:
1. often check their background
  2. to discover the painting was a fake
  3. no longer have the stamina for the job
  4. a common misconception people have
  5. their share

- 2**
- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. phenomenon | 6. shoplifted |
| 2. thieves    | 7. turned in  |
| 3. gift       | 8. valuables  |
| 4. can't help | 9. burglaries |
| 5. get caught |               |

- 3** Possible answers:
1. shout for help
  2. nobody will break into your home
  3. improve many of the services here
  4. there is no evidence
  5. air pollution

- 4**
- |                    |                                  |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. is caught       | 5. have tried / have been trying |
| 2. will pay / pays | 6. was                           |
| 3. are based       | 7. should pay                    |
| 4. have risen      | 8. hasn't encouraged             |

- 5**
1. the new law being debated?
  2. if she had time to meet him the next / following day / the day after
  3. be the thief because he's in prison right now
  4. might / may get a reward for returning the woman's purse to her
  5. my little sister hadn't witnessed this terrible event
  6. not to smile when I had my picture taken for my driving licence
  7. your hair cut before you start this job
  8. he has been shoplifting / had shoplifted

**UNIT 6**

**Vocabulary, page 48**

- 1** Possible answers:
1. is beyond my reach
  2. takes pleasure in opera
  3. make a comeback one day
  4. in appreciation of their courage
  5. pointed to what I wanted

- 2** Possible answers:
1. Thinking about money is distressing for her.
  2. I'm so grateful for all your help.
  3. There's a lack of doctors in this region.
  4. Many elderly people in this neighbourhood are needy.
  5. After I was helped by a stranger, I decided to do something in turn for someone else.
  6. There have been no changes to date.

- 3** Possible answers:
- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. agreed | 3. expensive |
| 2. pain   | 4. money     |

- 4**
- |                       |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| 1. beyond your reach  | 4. pointing |
| 2. distressing        | 5. lack of  |
| 3. in appreciation of |             |

*page 49*

- 5**
- |       |         |
|-------|---------|
| 1. of | 5. of   |
| 2. in | 6. from |
| 3. in | 7. for  |
| 4. to | 8. on   |

- 6**
1. I'm tired of standing in the queue.
  2. There's been an increase in the prices in this shop.
  3. My parents are mad about Jane.
  4. They were kind to me during difficult times.
  5. We aren't willing to participate in this game.

- 7** Possible answers:
1. in her because she's often unreliable
  2. to your idea
  3. for people who are unemployed
  4. of going to that party
  5. at learning languages
  6. with my marks this year

- 8**
- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. to date          | 6. fond of          |
| 2. afford           | 7. needy            |
| 3. opposed to       | 8. lack of          |
| 4. reaction to      | 9. take pleasure in |
| 5. beyond the reach | 10. catch sight of  |

**Grammar, page 50**

- 1** 1. whom 5. whose  
 2. that / which 6. where  
 3. when 7. whose  
 4. who / that 8. which
- 2** 1. who 6. when / that  
 2. which 7. where  
 3. who 8. which  
 4. whom 9. who  
 5. whose
- 3** 1. a. Our headteacher is the person who we'll have to get permission from.  
 b. Our headteacher is the person from whom we'll have to get permission.  
 2. a. I am having a clothes-swapping party to which I want to invite 15 people.  
 b. I am having a clothes-swapping party which I want to invite 15 people to.
- 4** 1. These shoes that I bought last week are not comfortable.  
 2. I begin work at 6.00 pm, when most of my friends are just coming home.  
 3. The people with whom I had coffee today are my customers.  
 4. This shop, which opened last year, has become very successful. / This shop, which has become very successful, opened last year.  
 5. This area, where a lot of young artists once lived, is now very expensive.  
 6. The company, whose tablets are popular, have also started to make phones.  
 7. This centre is for needy people who can't pay for medicine.

**page 51**

- 5** 1. I have a friend **whose** parents are both out of work.  
 2. Do you remember the year **when / that** your grandmother gave you that necklace?  
 3. My parents are visiting the village where they grew up.  
 4. I have a bank account which **has** not got much money in it yet.  
 5. The shop's loyalty programme, **which** is free to join, gives members special low prices on certain items every month.  
 6. Judy, who is my best friend, has just moved away.
- 6** 1. Leí un informe preocupante sobre la falta de trabajo y sus consecuencias en la vida de las personas en lugares donde hay mucho desempleo.  
 2. Algunos grupos de los años 90 que han reaparecido no me entusiasman demasiado.  
 3. Nuestra jefa, que es una mujer amable, no ha dicho nada hasta la fecha, pero probablemente se está cansando de corregir los errores de Mary.  
 4. No siento compasión por John cuyos problemas son el resultado de gastar más de lo que podía permitirse.  
 5. El año pasado, cuando tuve la oportunidad de ir al extranjero con un grupo escolar, mis padres se opusieron a la idea al principio.

- 7** 1. where 6. who / that  
 2. to have 7. have been baked  
 3. would feel 8. is called  
 4. when 9. had been  
 5. has helped
- 8** 1. what's the use 3. Where in the world  
 2. Who do you think you are 4. Speaking of which

**Communication, page 52**

- 1** 1. inherited my grandmother's house (after her death)  
 2. owe my parents £100  
 3. exchanged them for a looser pair  
 4. charge you for a second cup of coffee  
 5. borrowed my camera when he went on holiday  
 6. lend me your black jacket tonight
- 2** 1. refund(s), receipt 3. Property, bargains  
 2. cash, change 4. poverty, amount
- 3** Possible answers:  
 1. I'm broke so I can't go out to eat.  
 2. Lucy is affluent because she won the lottery.  
 3. The local gym has got a discount for students.  
 4. There are several items on sale at the computer shop this week.
- 4** 1. f – at no extra cost 4. d – price tags  
 2. b – two for the price of one 5. c – the full price  
 3. e – cost of living 6. a – low cost
- 5** Possible answers:  
 1. You can tell that / It's obvious  
 2. It's obvious / You can tell that  
 3. What would you do in this situation  
 4. I would  
 5. Why would you do that  
 6. I think that  
 7. Personally

**Reading, page 53**

- 1** 1. haggling / bargaining 4. explicit comparison  
 2. John Wanamaker displays  
 3. customers 5. price
- 2** 1. b 2. d
- 3** 1. that highlight the price differences between similar products  
 2. increase in pizza sales when the price was dropped by one cent  
 3. name is Robert Schindler
- 4** 1. In an implicit comparison the consumers compare the prices themselves.  
 2. That consumers notice the main figure in a price and not the ending.
- 5** 1. costly 4. highlight  
 2. pioneering 5. presumably  
 3. retained

**Writing, page 54**

- 1** Thousands protested last week because of a decision to increase university fees.
- 2**
1. My parents always give me £50 every month.
  2. There were only ten people who came to the party.
  3. Buying things on sale is smarter than paying the full price.
  4. Suspended coffee is popular because it's an easy way to help people.
  5. I can't afford to buy brand names, although I wish I could.
  6. He's got a Porsche in addition to a Ferrari.

- 3** 1. c 2. a 3. b

**Writing Task**

- 4**
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. support | 4. against |
| 2. support | 5. against |
| 3. support |            |

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Check Your Progress, page 55**

- 1**
- |               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 1. affluent   | 7. run wild          |
| 2. inherits   | 8. improvements      |
| 3. stereotype | 9. earn              |
| 4. afford     | 10. owners           |
| 5. properties | 11. have a chance to |
| 6. ancestors  |                      |

- 2**
- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. lend, repay           | 3. let ... down, back ... up |
| 2. distressing, grateful | 4. amounts, willpower        |

- 3** Possible answers:
1. you don't like what you bought
  2. see a doctor
  3. is not authentic
  4. feel better
  5. insult them

- 4**
- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. could win         | 6. where               |
| 2. would spend       | 7. will provide        |
| 3. would ... include | 8. who                 |
| 4. which / that      | 9. when / that         |
| 5. has invested      | 10. needed to be given |

- 5**
1. Simon admitted that he had been spending more than he could afford that month.
  2. If I needed another pair of shoes, I would buy them.
  3. Why is that shop being closed?
  4. I'm getting / having my moped repaired tomorrow.
  5. I shouldn't have bought such expensive jeans.
  6. Megan, whose parents earn the minimum wage, gets very little pocket money.
  7. Unless this brand of shampoo is on sale, I don't buy it. / I don't buy this brand of shampoo unless it's on sale.

- 6** Possible answers:
1. you will have a nice amount of money at the end of the year
  2. was cancelled
  3. told me, I wouldn't have known
  4. you had called me yesterday
  5. exercising all day

# VOCABULARY BUILDER ANSWER KEY

# UNIT 1

## When in Rome ..., page 58

### 1 Nouns

- ancestor: ancestro, antepasado/a
- ban: prohibición
- belief: creencia
- freedom: libertad
- manners: modales, educación (*good* ~: de buena educación)
- misconception: idea equivocada
- owner: propietario/a, dueño/a
- path: camino, sendero
- request: petición (*make a* ~: pedir, hacer una petición)
- roots: raíces
- stereotype: estereotipo
- traditional costume: traje típico

### Verbs

- attempt: intentar
- come back: volver
- consider: considerar
- find out: averiguar, descubrir
- ignore: no hacer caso (de / a), ignorar
- miss: perder(se); echar de menos
- refuse: negarse a
- stay behind: quedarse
- surround: rodear

### Adjectives

- appropriate: adecuado/a
- customary: (la) costumbre
- disturbing: inquietante
- forbidden: prohibido/a
- gigantic: enorme, gigantesco/a
- narrow-minded: cerrado/a, de mentalidad cerrada
- open-minded: abierto/a, sin prejuicios
- proper: adecuado/a
- treacherous: peligroso/a
- typical: típico/a

### Expressions

- culture shock: choque cultural
- keep ... alive: mantener vivo/a

- 2
1. ancestor, owner
  2. ban, stereotype
  3. appropriate, disturbing, proper, typical
  4. narrow-minded, open-minded
  5. a. attempt  
b. come back  
c. find out  
d. stay behind  
e. consider

## page 59

- 1
1. worth: valorado/a en (*be* ~: valer)
  2. (be) worthwhile: merecer / valer la pena
  3. worthless: sin valor (*be* ~: no tener valor)
  4. for what it's worth: por si sirve de algo
  5. it's not worth it: no merece / vale la pena

- 2
1. costs
  2. good
  3. value
  4. opinion
  5. small
- 3
1. on time: a tiempo, puntualmente
  2. in no time: en un abrir y cerrar de ojos
  3. give someone a hard time: hacérselo pasar mal a alguien
  4. (there's) no time to lose: no hay tiempo que perder
  5. a matter of time: una cuestión de tiempo
- 4
1. give someone a hard time
  2. a matter of time
  3. on time
  4. in no time
  5. there's no time to lose
- 5
1. a. massive  
b. crowded
  2. a. own  
b. proper
  3. a. argument  
b. discussion

### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>believe</i>	<i>belief</i>	<i>believable</i>
<i>consider</i>	<i>consideration</i>	<i>considerate / considerable</i>
<i>disturb</i>	<i>disturbance</i>	disturbing
<i>ignore</i>	<i>ignorance</i>	<i>ignorant</i>
<i>impress</i>	<i>impression</i>	impressive
<i>decide</i>	<i>decision</i>	<i>decisive</i>

- 7
1. ignorance
  2. impression
  3. disturbance
  4. believable
  5. consider
  6. decisive

## UNIT 2

### Out of this World, page 60

#### 1 Nouns

alien: alienígena, extraterrestre  
 creature: criatura  
 crew: tripulación  
 drawback: inconveniente  
 human being: (ser) humano  
 phenomenon: fenómeno  
 spacecraft: nave espacial  
 speed: velocidad  
 UFO: ovni (objeto volador no identificado)  
 voyage: viaje  
 warning: aviso, advertencia  
 witness: testigo

#### Verbs

abduct: abducir  
 break down: averiarse, estropearse  
 carry out: llevar a cabo, realizar  
 collide with: chocar / colisionar con  
 crash into: estrellar(se) / chocar(se) contra  
 launch: lanzar  
 overcome: vencer; superar  
 rush: darse prisa (*come ~ing toward*: precipitarse sobre)  
 wrap up: envolver

#### Adjectives

accurate: preciso/a; fiel  
 capable of: capaz de  
 far-fetched: inverosímil, poco probable; descabellado/a  
 last-minute: de última hora  
 long-awaited: muy esperado/a  
 realistic: realista  
 tiny: diminuto/a, minúsculo/a  
 weird: raro/a, extraño/a  
 well-deserved: (bien) merecido/a  
 widespread: extendido/a, generalizado/a  
 worldwide: mundial

#### Adverbs

underneath: debajo de

#### Expressions

advance notice: (de) comunicación previa (*give ~*: avisar con antelación)

- 2
1. human being, witness
  2. drawback
  3. collide with, crash into
  4. rush
  5. a. last minute, long-awaited, worldwide, well-deserved  
 b. accurate, far-fetched, realistic, weird

### page 61

- 1
1. space centre: centro espacial
  2. take up space: ocupar espacio / sitio
  3. breathing space: respiro
  4. spaced out: ido/a, ausente
  5. parking space: lugar para aparcar

- 2
1. spaced out
  2. breathing space
  3. space centre
  4. parking space
  5. take up space

- 3
1. power: poder
  2. in power: en el poder
  3. on a power trip: alardes de jefe
  4. fall from power: perder el poder
  5. staying power: resistencia, aguante

- 4
1. fall from power
  2. on a power trip
  3. in power
  4. staying power
  5. power

- 5
1. a. kindly  
 b. gently
  2. a. news  
 b. notice

#### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>reflect</i>	<i>reflection</i>	reflective
<i>speed</i>	speed	<i>speedy</i>
explode	<i>explosion</i>	<i>explosive</i>
<i>injure</i>	<i>injury</i>	injured
require	<i>requirement</i>	<i>required</i>
<i>endure</i>	endurance	<i>enduring</i>

- 7
1. injury
  2. requirement
  3. explosive
  4. reflection
  5. endurance
  6. speedy

## UNIT 3

### Making a Living, page 62

#### 1 Nouns

field: campo; sector  
 income: salario; ingresos  
 position: puesto  
 profit: ganancia, beneficio (*make a ~*: obtener ganancias / beneficios)  
 qualification: requisito; aptitud; título  
 rise: aumento  
 share: parte  
 shift: turno (de trabajo)  
 teamwork: trabajo en / de equipo

#### Verbs

commute: viajar diariamente (entre el lugar de residencia y el de trabajo)  
 dare: atreverse a  
 deliver: entregar, llevar; traer  
 earn: ganar (dinero); ganarse (el respeto) (~ *a degree*: obtener un título)  
 fire: despedir / echar (del trabajo)  
 guarantee: asegurar; garantizar  
 pack: guardar; meter en / hacer la maleta  
 resign: dimitir, renunciar  
 slack off: aflojar el ritmo de trabajo  
 sort: clasificar  
 split: dividir, repartir  
 value: valorar, apreciar

#### Expressions

(be a) fast learner: aprender muy rápido  
 good at multitasking: bueno/a haciendo varias cosas a la vez  
 hold down a job: mantenerse en un puesto, conservar un empleo  
 in charge of: responsable de  
 job hunt: buscar trabajo  
 job offer: oferta de trabajo  
 land a job: conseguir un trabajo  
 like clockwork: puntualmente; según lo previsto  
 minimum wage: (de) salario mínimo  
 on the job: trabajando, sobre la marcha  
 out of a job: sin trabajo  
 people skills: don de gentes, habilidades sociales  
 regardless of: sin tener en cuenta; independientemente de; a pesar de  
 run a business: llevar / dirigir un negocio  
 starting salary: sueldo inicial  
 take the initiative: tomar la iniciativa  
 take pride in: enorgullecerse de  
 work well under pressure: trabajar bien bajo presión

- 2 1. fire, resign
2. fast learner, good at multitasking, people skills, take the initiative, work well under pressure
3. minimum wage, starting salary, income, profit, rise
4. like clockwork
5. slack off

#### page 63

- 1 1. home-made: casero/a, hecho/a en casa
  2. homesick: nostálgico/a
  3. home sweet home: hogar, dulce hogar
  4. home from home: segunda casa
  5. make yourself at home: estás en tu casa
- 2 1. make yourself at home
  2. homesick
  3. home sweet home
  4. home from home
  5. home-made
- 3 1. close: cerca
  2. close call: por los pelos
  3. take a close look: mirar con atención / detenimiento
  4. close friends: amigos/as íntimos/as
  5. (be) too close for comfort: (estar) peligrosamente cerca
- 4 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a
- 5 1. a. suburbs
  - b. slums
  2. a. incident
  - b. success

#### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>profit</i>	profit	<i>profitable</i>
value	<i>value</i>	<i>valuable / valued</i>
<i>qualify</i>	qualification	<i>qualified</i>
dare	<i>dare</i>	<i>daring</i>
<i>amaze</i>	<i>amazement</i>	amazing
<i>dedicate</i>	dedication	<i>dedicated</i>

- 7 1. profitable
2. dedicate
3. value
4. amazement
5. qualified
6. daring

## UNIT 4

### On the Ball, page 64

#### 1 Nouns

accomplishment: logro  
 background: origen; experiencia, formación  
 defeat: derrota  
 draw: empate  
 gift: don, talento  
 guidance: orientación  
 move: traslado, mudanza  
 referee: árbitro/a  
 self-esteem: autoestima, amor propio  
 sportsmanship: espíritu deportivo, deportividad  
 stamina: resistencia  
 teammate: compañero/a de equipo  
 willpower: fuerza de voluntad

#### Verbs

beat: ganar / vencer (a)  
 catch up with: alcanzar a  
 devote (oneself): dedicarse  
 enhance: mejorar  
 excel: destacar  
 flee: huir de  
 go in for: practicar  
 let down: decepcionar, fallar, defraudar  
 sit out: no participar en  
 tell apart: distinguir  
 try out for: intentar pasar las pruebas de / para

#### Adjectives

stunning: impresionante, sensacional

#### Expressions

a bad loser: mal/a perdedor/a  
 (be) a good sport: tomarse (algo) con deportividad  
 can't help: no poder evitar  
 hold (someone) back: retener (a alguien), impedir (a alguien) hacer algo  
 (be) in the lead: (ir) en cabeza / primero  
 keep track of: llevar la cuenta de  
 language barrier: barrera del idioma  
 put up a fight: ofrecer / oponer resistencia  
 time out: tiempo (de descanso)

- 2
1. gift, guidance, sportsmanship, stamina, willpower
  2. referee, teammate
  3. a bad loser, a good sport
  4. let down
  5. in the lead

### page 65

- 1
1. track: pista
  2. track record: historial, antecedentes
  3. (be) back on track: volver a la normalidad
  4. (have a) one-track mind: no tener más que una idea en la cabeza
  5. cover your tracks: no dejar rastro / pistas

- 2
1. track
  2. one-track mind
  3. cover his tracks
  4. track record
  5. back on track

- 3
1. (be) in the dark: no saber nada
  2. a shot in the dark: un palo de ciego, un intento a ciegas
  3. a dark horse: enigma, incógnita
  4. pitch dark: oscuro como boca de lobo
  5. dark side (of someone / something): lado oscuro (de alguien / algo)

- 4
1. pitch dark
  2. in the dark
  3. a dark horse
  4. dark side
  5. a shot in the dark

- 5
- a. spread out
  - b. extended

#### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>risk</i>	<i>risk</i>	<i>risky</i>
<i>entertain</i>	entertainment	<i>entertaining</i>
<i>inspire</i>	inspiration	<i>inspiring / inspirational</i>
compete	<i>competition / competitor</i>	<i>competitive</i>
<i>influence</i>	influence	<i>influential</i>
strengthen	<i>strength</i>	<i>strong</i>

- 7
1. inspiring
  2. influential
  3. strength
  4. entertaining
  5. competitive

## UNIT 5

### Crime Doesn't Pay, page 66

#### 1 Nouns

appointment: cita  
 con artist: estafador/a  
 fake: falsificación, imitación  
 fine: multa  
 mugger: atracador/a, asaltante  
 pickpocket: carterista  
 proof: prueba(s)  
 scar: cicatriz  
 shape: forma  
 shoplifter: ratero/a, ladrón/ona de tiendas  
 trial: juicio, proceso (*be on ~*: ser procesado/a)  
 valuables: objetos de valor

#### Verbs

break into: entrar (a robar) en  
 force: obligar, forzar  
 gaze: mirar fijamente  
 get away with: quedar impune de  
 grab: coger, agarrar  
 hand: dar (en mano); pasar  
 lean: apoyarse; inclinarse  
 let off: perdonar, dejar ir  
 raise: criar (a)  
 reassure: asegurar (a)  
 release: soltar, liberar  
 run off with: llevarse  
 safeguard: proteger  
 turn up: aparecer; subir (el volumen)  
 unfold: desdoblar

#### Adjectives

guilty: culpable (*find ~*: declarar culpable)  
 steady: firme

#### Adverbs

barely: apenas

#### Expressions

get caught: ser pillado/a  
 lose track of: perder el contacto con / el rastro a

- 2
- con artist, mugger, pickpocket, shoplifter
  - get away with, get caught
  - break into, force, grab, run off with
  - safeguard
  - reassure

### page 67

- 1
- under arrest: detenido/a
  - under control: bajo control
  - under cover: bajo una identidad falsa, de forma secreta
  - under fire: (duramente) criticado/a
  - talk under one's breath: hablar entre dientes

- 2
- illegal
  - police officer
  - stability
  - don't want
  - corruption

- 3
- have trouble: tener problemas / dificultades
  - (be) asking for trouble: buscarse problemas
  - keep out of trouble: no meterse en problemas
  - take the trouble: tomarse la molestia
  - it's no trouble: no es molestia

- 4
- (be) asking for trouble
  - have trouble
  - it's no trouble
  - keep out of trouble
  - take the trouble

- 5
- fact
  - date

#### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>fake</i>	fake	fake
<i>force</i>	<i>force</i>	<i>forceable / forcible / forced / forceful</i>
<i>satisfy</i>	<i>satisfaction</i>	satisfied
<i>hesitate</i>	hesitation	<i>hesitant</i>
<i>cooperate</i>	<i>cooperation</i>	<i>cooperative</i>
<i>appreciate</i>	appreciation	<i>appreciative</i>

- 7
- fake
  - cooperative
  - hesitate
  - appreciative
  - force
  - satisfy

## UNIT 6

### Money Makes the World Go Round, page 68

#### 1 Nouns

- amount: cantidad
- bargain: ganga, oferta
- cash: (dinero en) efectivo / metálico
- change: cambio, suelto
- discount: descuento, rebaja (*give a ~*: hacer (un) descuento)
- lack of: falta de
- poverty: pobreza
- property: propiedad(es)
- receipt: recibo, resguardo
- refund: devolución, reembolso

#### Verbs

- afford: permitirse
- borrow: tomar / pedir prestado/a
- charge: cobrar
- exchange: (inter)cambiar
- inherit: heredar
- lend: prestar, dejar
- nod: asentir (con la cabeza)
- owe: deber (dinero)
- point: señalar
- relieve: mitigar; aliviar
- repay: devolver / corresponder a

#### Adjectives

- affluent: adinerado/a, rico/a
- broke: sin blanca, arruinado/a
- distressing: preocupante, angustioso/a
- grateful: agradecido/a
- needy: necesitado/a

#### Expressions

- at no extra cost: sin ningún coste extra
- beyond (someone's) reach: fuera del alcance (de alguien)
- cost of living: coste de la vida
- in appreciation of: como muestra de agradecimiento por
- in turn: a su vez, sucesivamente
- low-cost: de bajo coste
- make a comeback: reaparecer; volver (a ponerse de moda)
- on sale: rebajado/a, con descuento
- price tag: etiqueta (del precio)
- take pleasure in: complacerse (con / en)
- the full price: el precio íntegro
- to date: hasta la fecha
- two for the price of one: dos al / por el precio de uno/a

- 2
1. borrow, charge, exchange, inherit, lend, owe, repay
  2. cash, charge
  3. grateful, in appreciation of
  4. nod, point
  5. low-cost, on sale, two for the price of one

#### page 69

- 1
1. tough times: tiempos difíciles
  2. it's tough luck: es mala suerte
  3. a tough call: una decisión difícil
  4. tough as nails: fuerte
  5. tough break: mala suerte

- 2
1. T
  2. F – **Tough times** often refers to difficult times.
  3. F – When someone is **tough as nails**, they're strong and determined.
  4. T
  5. T

- 3
1. it's no big deal: es algo sin importancia
  2. a big deal: importante
  3. a good deal: un buen trato / negocio
  4. big deal: pues qué bien
  5. it's a deal: trato hecho

- 4
- |                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. it's no big deal | 4. It's a deal |
| 2. Big deal         | 5. a good deal |
| 3. a big deal       |                |

- 5
- a. container
  - b. recipient

#### 6

Verb	Noun	Adjective
<i>sympathise</i>	sympathy	<i>sympathetic</i>
rely	<i>reliability / reliance</i>	<i>reliable</i>
<i>cost</i>	cost	<i>costly</i>
<i>oppose</i>	<i>opposition</i>	opposed
<i>confide</i>	confidence	<i>confident / confidential</i>
prevent	<i>prevention</i>	<i>preventative / preventitive</i>

- 7
- |                                |               |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. costly                      | 4. opposition |
| 2. sympathetic                 | 5. confidence |
| 3. preventative / preventitive | 6. reliable   |

# EXAM PRACTICE ANSWER KEY

**Exam Practice 1, page 72**

- 1** 1. T – “Although Nando’s had cancelled their offer by then, they still promised Poole the prize if he completed the challenge.”  
 2. F – “Matt Green is pursuing the goal of walking on every street in New York City ...”  
 3. F – “... he slept on every Scottish Island that was at least 40 hectares large.”
- 2** b
- 3** 1. will give him the prize  
 2. take trains to and from all 532 stations of England’s Northern Rail system.
- 4** 1. has been on a quest to visit every Starbucks coffee shop in the world  
 2. has (got) more than 1,000 restaurants in 30 countries
- 5** 1. summit 2. mission 3. free 4. quirky
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Exam Practice 2, page 73**

- 1** c
- 2** 1. in building nearly all of Manhattan’s iconic skyscrapers and bridges  
 2. had been built in Manhattan  
 3. replace the Twin Towers
- 3** 1. F – “... were among the more than 70 workers killed in a collapse ...”  
 2. F – “There were once nearly 1,000 Mohawk ironworkers ... Now, there are only about 200 ...”  
 3. F – “At nearly 360 metres high, ...”
- 4** 1. It prevented another disaster with many men being injured in the same accident.  
 2. Since the Mohawks helped build “the skyline”, including the Twin Towers, it was suitable to work on the newest skyscraper.
- 5** 1. innumerable 2. beams 3. collapse 4. fitting
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Exam Practice 3, page 74**

- 1** c
- 2** 1. F – “His recovery and release into the Southern Ocean ...”  
 2. F – “Fifty cameras ... captured incredible scenes of penguin life.”  
 3. F – “... and can hurl themselves up to two metres above the water – and action called ‘porpoising’.”
- 3** 1. were invaded by blackfooted penguins  
 2. are smaller and lighter  
 3. of fish and other sea creatures  
 4. is shared by both male and female penguins
- 4** 1. are crazy about 3. go back 5. dwell  
 2. aired 4. hurl 6. whet your appetite
- 5** They do not share responsibility for incubating eggs. / They are the largest penguins.
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Exam Practice 4, page 75**

- 1** 1. c 2. c
- 2** 1. have such a high accident rate  
 2. likely to have a fatal crash when driving alone  
 3. is being addressed in various ways
- 3** 1. F – “... software that locks mobile devices when driving speed reaches 16 km/h.”  
 2. F – “‘black boxes’ can be installed in vehicles to record a car’s speed ...”
- 4** 1. involved in car accidents  
 2. installing black boxes in their children’s cars
- 5** 1. grave 3. recklessly 5. the bottom line  
 2. sidetrack 4. addressing
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Exam Practice 5, page 76**

- 1** a
- 2** 1. been done by relatives or other trusted adults  
 2. it merged with Big Sisters  
 3. playing sports or visiting museums
- 3** 1. F – “Believing that having good role models could help these boys ...”  
 2. F – “The emphasis is on developing a trusting relationship ...”  
 3. T – “They also get better marks ...”
- 4** 1. 6-18 in difficult family circumstances are provided with mentors  
 2. typical for members to meet their “little” brothers or sisters once a week
- 5** 1. entire 3. typically 5. skip  
 2. merged 4. peers
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

**Exam Practice 6, page 77**

- 1** 1. F – “... in a 2013 survey of one million ... only 10% expressed an interest in maths and sciences ...”  
 2. F – “... will have 45% more technology jobs than today but could lack around three million qualified workers.”
- 2** 1. the explanation for the lower rates in the US and in / by the UK  
 2. STEM professionals will be needed  
 3. have got a greater focus on analytical thinking
- 3** c
- 4** 1. The subjects are considered difficult. The students are labelled as nerds.  
 2. meeting professionals and getting work experience
- 5** 1. preceding 4. spur  
 2. lack 5. partnering  
 3. deterred
- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

# TRANSLATION EXERCISES, *Workbook, page 94*

## UNIT 1

1. He has been trying for years to find out about his ancestors.
2. By the time I had to come back home to continue my studies, I had already got over the culture shock.
3. We had been walking along the path for hours when we realised that we were going in the wrong direction.
4. Luckily, I remembered to bring proper walking shoes.
5. I regret to tell you that your request has been denied.

## UNIT 2

1. If you had given me advance notice, I would have joined you on your trip.
2. Unless I actually see a UFO, I'll never believe that there is life in outer space.
3. I wish they had given us a warning about the storm.
4. If they don't work out a solution, they will have to call off the project.
5. What would you do if you were given the opportunity to go on a journey to space?

## UNIT 3

1. Nobody slacks off in our team, so our profits are always split equally.
2. I was fired because I wasn't good at multitasking or working well under pressure.
3. I had my books packed in boxes.
4. These packages need to be / have to be sorted as soon as possible.
5. Many people feel that the minimum wage must be raised.

## UNIT 4

1. He must have been disappointed when the other player beat him, but he was a good sport.
2. It's a pity he didn't try out for the team because he would have succeeded.
3. Without willpower and stamina, an athlete can't excel.
4. I mustn't let my coach down after all the guidance he has given me.
5. You should take some time out to rest because it might be a while before you have another opportunity.

## UNIT 5

1. Our tour guide warned us to watch out for pickpockets in the crowded city centre.
2. The mugger grabbed my bag and ordered me to hand him my watch before he ran away.
3. The suspect insisted he was not guilty and said that he had proof that he had been at home at the time of the robbery.
4. I suggest making an appointment with a lawyer so that you can prepare for your trial.
5. I wanted to know what was going on but the police officer reassured me that everything was under control.

## UNIT 6

1. We inherited a large amount of money from our grandparents, who had owned a lot of property.
2. This item, which is on sale, is the best bargain in the shop.
3. We take pleasure in helping needy people, who often can't afford to buy enough food for their families.
4. Our organisation helps people in countries where poverty is an issue of great importance.
5. The waiter, about whom I complained, has not apologised to date.

